

## Problems of the Trans-Baikal territory within the framework of political sociology

**Tatyana E. Beidina**

The Trans-Baikal State University, Chita, Russia

beydina@inbox.ru

**Abstract.** *The article is devoted to the problems and priorities of the Trans-Baikal region. The purpose of the study is to study the current state of the socio-political sphere of the Trans-Baikal region and show its important place in the Far East. To achieve this goal, the following tasks were solved: 1. To reveal the features of the socio-political situation in the Trans-Baikal Territory. 2. To study the activities of the authorities of the Trans-Baikal territory in the implementation of socio-political problems in Trans-Baikal. Taking into account the degree of development of the problem, its insufficient knowledge, the following methods were used: induction, deduction, comparative research, systemic, structural-functional methods. The methodology of this article includes: 1. Literature analysis regarding the implementation of national projects in the Russian Federation. 2. Economic and statistical method. Statistical data on the implementation of regional projects on the territory of the Trans-Baikal territory were used. As a result of the study, the author came to the following conclusions. 1. The Trans-Baikal territory has multiple problems associated with its geographical location, unique resource base, population decline due to low birth rates and population decline due to migration, complex socio-economic processes both in social policy and in political power. 2. For the development of the Trans-Baikal territory, it is advisable to carry out the following activities: further implementation of national projects, construction of social facilities – schools, kindergartens, hospitals and clinics, their repair under the state program for the development of the Far East. 3. Plans for the development of the Trans-Baikal territory are also expedient, providing for the creation of jobs, budget growth at the expense of the economy, and wage increases. These measures are of practical importance and provide for a change in the Charter of the Trans-Baikal territory and the solution of the socio-economic and political problems of the region.*

**Keywords:** *the Trans-Baikal territory, socio-economic and political processes, demographic development of the constituent entities of the Russian Federation, regional administration, border regions, state national projects and programs*

**For citation:** Beidina T. E. Problems of the Trans-Baikal territory within the framework of political sociology // Power and Administration in the East of Russia. 2022. No. 3 (100). Pp. 142–149. <https://doi.org/10.22394/1818-4049-2022-100-3-142-149>